Translation

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# Summary of Consolidated Financial Results for the Year Ended March 31, 2024 (Based on Japanese GAAP)

April 26, 2024

| Company name:   | Hokkoku Financial Holdings,Inc.       |                |                  |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Stock exchange listing:                                     | Tokyo                                 |                |                  |
| Stock code:   | 7381 URL https://www.hfhd.co.jp/      |                |                  |
| Representative:   | President & Chief Executive Officer   | Shuji Tsuemura |                  |
| Representative.   | Representative Director               | Shuji Isuemura |                  |
|   | Managing Executive Officer,           |                |                  |
| Inquiries:  | General Manager of Corporate Planning | Naotaka Terai  | TEL 076-263-1111 |
|   | Department                            |                |                  |
| Scheduled date of ordinary general meeting of shareholders: |                                       | June 14, 2024  |                  |
| Scheduled date to file S                                    | ecurities Report:                     | June 17, 2024  |                  |
| Scheduled date to commence dividend payments:               |                                       | May 27, 2024   |                  |
| Trading accounts:   |                                       | No             |                  |
| Preparation of supplementary material on financial results: |                                       | Yes            |                  |
| Holding of financial res                                    | sults meeting:                        | No             |                  |

(Amounts less than one million yen are rounded down)

1. Consolidated financial results for the year ended March 31, 2024 (from April 1, 2023 to March 31, 2024) (1) Consolidated operating results

| (1) Consolidated operating results |                                 |     |  |        | Percenta        | ages indi | cate year-on-year changes |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|--|--------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|
|                                    | Ordinary income Ordinary profit |     | Profit attributable to<br>owners of parent |        |                 |           |                           |
|                                    | Millions of yen                 | %   | Millions of yen                            | %      | Millions of yen | %         |                           |
| Year ended March 31, 2024          | 90,839                          | 7.1 | 14,461                                     | (9.8)  | 9,055           | 3.5       |                           |
| Year ended March 31, 2023          | 84,743                          | -   | 16,046                                     | (16.2) | 8,741           | (6.8)     |                           |

|                           | Earnings per share | Diluted earnings per<br>share | Profit attributable to<br>owners of<br>parent/equity | Ordinary profit/total assets | Ordinary<br>profit/ordinary<br>income |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                           | Yen                | Yen                           | %  | %                            | %                                     |
| Year ended March 31, 2024 | 378.26             | 378.15                        | 3.8  | 0.2                          | 15.9                                  |
| Year ended March 31, 2023 | 336.06             | 336.05                        | 3.5  | 0.2                          | 18.9                                  |

(2) Consolidated financial position

|                      | Total assets    | Net assets      | Equity ratio | Net assets per share |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|
|                      | Millions of yen | Millions of yen | %            | Yen                  |
| As of March 31, 2024 | 5,758,652       | 252,954         | 4.2          | 10,533.34            |
| As of March 31, 2023 | 5,603,724       | 237,688         | 4.0          | 9,149.42             |

(3) Consolidated cash flows

|                           | Cash flows from      | Cash flows from      | Cash flows from      | Cash and cash equivalents |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|                           | operating activities | investing activities | financing activities | at end of period          |
|                           | Millions of yen      | Millions of yen      | Millions of yen      | Millions of yen           |
| Year ended March 31, 2024 | 183,653              | 51,406               | (12,522)             | 1,570,556                 |
| Year ended March 31, 2023 | (128,949)            | (117,364)            | (10,420)             | 1,348,008                 |

#### 2. Cash dividends

| Annual dividends per share               |                 |                 |                 | Total cash      | Dividend payout | Ratio of dividends<br>to net assets |                      |                |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
|  | 1st quarter-end | 2nd quarter-end | 3rd quarter-end | Fiscal year-end | Total           | dividends (Total)                   | ratio (Consolidated) | (Consolidated) |
|  | Yen             | Yen             | Yen             | Yen             | Yen             | Millions of yen                     | %                    | %              |
| Year ended March 31, 2023                | -               | 50.00           | -               | 50.00           | 100.00          | 2,585                               | 29.7                 | 1.0            |
| Year ended March 31, 2024                | -               | 55.00           | -               | 55.00           | 110.00          | 2,604                               | 29.0                 | 1.1            |
| Year ending March 31, 2025<br>(Forecast) | -               | 60.00           | -               | 60.00           | 120.00          |                                     | 27.8                 |                |

3. Forecast of consolidated financial results for the year ending March 31, 2025 (from April 1, 2024 to March 31, 2025)

#### Percentages indicate year-on-year changes

No

|   | Ordinary profit |        | Profit attributable to<br>owners of parent |        | Earnings per share |
|---|-----------------|--------|--|--------|--------------------|
|   | Millions of yen | %      | Millions of yen                            | %      | Yen                |
| Six months ending<br>September 30, 2024 | 8,500           | (13.8) | 5,500                                      | (19.6) | 237.21             |
| Full year                               | 15,000          | 3.7    | 10,000                                     | 10.4   | 431.30             |

#### 4. Notes

(1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the year ended March 31, 2024

(changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in the change in scope of consolidation):

(2) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and restatement of prior period financial statements
Changes in accounting policies due to revisions to accounting standards and other regulations: No
Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons: No
Changes in accounting estimates: No
Restatement of prior period financial statements: No

(3) Number of issued shares (common shares)

Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares)

| As of March 31, 2024                        | 25,208,582 shares | As of March 31, 2023      | 26,908,582 shares |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Number of treasury shares at the end of the | period            |                           |                   |
| As of March 31, 2024                        | 2,023,177 shares  | As of March 31, 2023      | 1,809,299 shares  |
| Average number of shares during the period  | d                 |                           |                   |
| Year ended March 31, 2024                   | 23,939,197 shares | Year ended March 31, 2023 | 26,010,696 shares |

# **Consolidated financial statements**

**Consolidated balance sheets** 

|   | As of March 31, 2023     | (Millions of yen)<br>As of March 31, 2024 |
|---|--------------------------|---|
| Assets  | 1.5 01 11.11 01 01, 2020 | 115 01 10101 01, 2021                     |
| Cash and due from banks                               | 1,354.859                | 1,576,763                                 |
| Call loans and bills bought                           | 141,000                  | 166,00                                    |
| Monetary claims bought                                | 3,266                    | 3,19                                      |
| Money held in trust                                   | 13,535                   | 13,53                                     |
| Securities  | 1,468,300                | 1,488,45                                  |
| Loans and bills discounted                            | 2,523,613                | 2,418,52                                  |
| Foreign exchanges                                     | 11,684                   | 6,34                                      |
| Lease receivables and investment assets               | 36,445                   | 39,32                                     |
| Other assets  | 51,111                   | 39,04                                     |
| Tangible fixed assets                                 | 32,102                   | 37,90                                     |
| Buildings, net  | 10,202                   | 12,43                                     |
| Land  | 16,904                   | 15,69                                     |
| Construction in progress                              | 2,332                    | 5,99                                      |
| Other tangible fixed assets                           | 2,662                    | 3,77                                      |
| Intangible fixed assets                               | 8,539                    | 10,26                                     |
| Software  | 8,207                    | 8,92                                      |
| Goodwill  | -                        | 1,01                                      |
| Other intangible fixed assets                         | 331                      | 32  |
| Deferred tax assets                                   | 4,617                    | 1,06                                      |
| Customers' liabilities for acceptances and guarantees | 17,282                   | 18,16                                     |
| Allowance for loan losses                             | (62,631)                 | (59,94                                    |
| Total assets  | 5,603,724                | 5,758,65                                  |
| Liabilities   |                          |   |
| Deposits  | 4,360,798                | 4,679,69                                  |
| Call money and bills sold                             | 532,156                  | 423,29                                    |
| Cash collateral received for securities lent          | 360,955                  | 318,63                                    |
| Borrowed money  | 26,553                   | 5,39                                      |
| Foreign exchanges                                     | 3                        |   |
| Bonds payable   | 20,000                   | 20,00                                     |
| Borrowed money from trust account                     | 164                      | 16  |
| Other liabilities                                     | 42,925                   | 32,72                                     |
| Provision for bonuses                                 | 712                      | 69  |
| Retirement benefit liability                          | 1,376                    | 68  |
| Provision for management board incentive plan trust   | 410                      | 41  |
| Provision for reimbursement of deposits               | 96                       | 6   |
| Provision for loss on interest repayment              | 2                        |   |
| Deferred tax liabilities                              | 1,185                    | 4,50                                      |
| Deferred tax liabilities for land revaluation         | 1,411                    | 1,24                                      |
| Acceptances and guarantees                            | 17,282                   | 18,16                                     |
| Total liabilities                                     | 5,366,036                | 5,505,69                                  |

|                      | (Millions of yen)  |
|----------------------|--|
| As of March 31, 2023 | As of March 31, 2024   |
|                      |  |
| 10,000               | 10,000   |
| 27,139               | 19,507   |
| 188,428              | 195,209  |
| (8,216)              | (9,814   |
| 217,351              | 214,902  |
| 11,332               | 28,084   |
| (2)                  | (35  |
| 2,296                | 1,986  |
| (1,333)              | (718   |
| 12,292               | 29,317   |
| 8,044                | 8,735  |
| 237,688              | 252,954  |
| 5,603,724            | 5,758,652  |
|                      | 10,000<br>27,139<br>188,428<br>(8,216)<br>217,351<br>11,332<br>(2)<br>2,296<br>(1,333)<br>12,292<br>8,044<br>237,688 |

|   |                   | (Millions of yen) |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | Fiscal year ended | Fiscal year ended |
|   | March 31, 2023    | March 31, 2024    |
| Ordinary income   | 84,743            | 90,839            |
| Interest income   | 38,319            | 41,042            |
| Interest on loans and discounts                                   | 24,061            | 24,705            |
| Interest and dividends on securities                              | 13,701            | 15,596            |
| Interest on call loans and bills bought                           | 44                | 135               |
| Interest on deposits with banks                                   | 491               | 450               |
| Other interest income   | 20                | 153               |
| Trust fees  | 0                 | 0                 |
| Fees and commissions  | 9,628             | 9,983             |
| Other ordinary income   | 15,897            | 14,845            |
| Other income  | 20,897            | 24,967            |
| Recoveries of written off receivables                             | 263               | 370               |
| Other   | 20,634            | 24,597            |
| Ordinary expenses   | 68,696            | 76,378            |
| Interest expenses   | 4,149             | 7,634             |
| Interest on deposits  | 103               | 162               |
| Interest on negotiable certificates of deposit                    | 0                 | -                 |
| Interest on call money and bills sold                             | 1,684             | 2,042             |
| Interest expenses on cash collateral received for securities lent | 2,169             | 5,236             |
| Interest on borrowings and rediscounts                            | 4                 | 12                |
| Interest expenses on bonds  | 179               | 179               |
| Other interest expenses   | 7                 | 0                 |
| Fees and commissions payments                                     | 3,517             | 3,642             |
| Other ordinary expenses   | 21,847            | 25,230            |
| General and administrative expenses                               | 30,992            | 33,764            |
| Other expenses  | 8,187             | 6,106             |
| Provision of allowance for loan losses                            | 3,269             | 3,271             |
| Other   | 4,917             | 2,835             |
| Ordinary profit   | 16,046            | 14,461            |
|   | ,                 | 14,401            |
| Extraordinary income  | 70                |                   |
| Gain on disposal of non-current assets                            | 70                | 121               |
| Extraordinary losses  | 1,554             | 1,720             |
| Loss on disposal of non-current assets                            | 1,460             | 405               |
| Impairment losses   | 93                | 985               |
| Loss on disaster  | -                 | 329               |
| Profit before income taxes  | 14,562            | 12,862            |
| Income taxes - current  | 2,305             | 3,587             |
| Income taxes - deferred   | 3,216             | (826              |
| Total income taxes  | 5,522             | 2,761             |
| Profit  | 9,040             | 10,100            |
| Profit attributable to non-controlling interests                  | 299               | 1,045             |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent                           | 8,741             | 9,055             |

## Consolidated statements of income and consolidated statements of comprehensive income Consolidated statements of income

## Consolidated statements of comprehensive income

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|---|-------------------|-------------------|
|   |                   | (Millions of yen) |
|   | Fiscal year ended | Fiscal year ended |
|   | March 31, 2023    | March 31, 2024    |
| Profit  | 9,040             | 10,100            |
| Other comprehensive income                            | (25,254)          | 16,967            |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | (25,269)          | 16,385            |
| Deferred gains or losses on hedges                    | (118)             | (32)              |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax   | 133               | 614               |
| Comprehensive income                                  | (16,213)          | 27,067            |
| Comprehensive income attributable to                  |                   |                   |
| Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent | (16,562)          | 26,389            |
| Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling  | 348               | 679               |
| interests   | 548               | 678               |
|   |                   |                   |

## Consolidated statements of changes in equity

Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023

(Millions of yen)

|  |                      |                 |                   |                 | (Ivititions of yell)             |  |  |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
|  | Shareholders' equity |                 |                   |                 |                                  |  |  |
|  | Share capital        | Capital surplus | Retained earnings | Treasury shares | Total<br>shareholders'<br>equity |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period                       | 10,000               | 29,727          | 182,357           | (3,124)         | 218,960                          |  |  |
| Changes during period                                |                      |                 |                   |                 |                                  |  |  |
| Dividends of surplus                                 |                      |                 | (2,670)           |                 | (2,670)                          |  |  |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent              |                      |                 | 8,741             |                 | 8,741                            |  |  |
| Purchase of treasury shares                          |                      |                 |                   | (8,081)         | (8,081)                          |  |  |
| Disposal of treasury shares                          |                      | (25)            |                   | 427             | 401                              |  |  |
| Cancellation of treasury shares                      |                      | (2,562)         |                   | 2,562           | _                                |  |  |
| Reversal of revaluation reserve for land             |                      |                 | 0                 |                 | 0                                |  |  |
| Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity |                      |                 |                   |                 |                                  |  |  |
| Total changes during period                          | -                    | (2,588)         | 6,070             | (5,091)         | (1,609)                          |  |  |
| Balance at end of period                             | 10,000               | 27,139          | 188,428           | (8,216)         | 217,351                          |  |  |

|  | Accumulated other comprehensive income                             |   |                                    |   |  |                                  |                     |
|--|--|---|------------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|
|  | Valuation<br>difference<br>on available-<br>for-sale<br>securities | Deferred<br>gains or<br>losses on<br>hedges | Revaluation<br>reserve for<br>land | Remeasurements<br>of defined benefit<br>plans | Total<br>accumulated<br>other<br>comprehensive<br>income | Non-<br>controlling<br>interests | Total net<br>assets |
| Balance at beginning of period                       | 36,652   | 115   | 2,296                              | (1,467)                                       | 37,597   | 7,701                            | 264,258             |
| Changes during period                                |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  |                     |
| Dividends of surplus                                 |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | (2,670)             |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent              |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | 8,741               |
| Purchase of treasury shares                          |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | (8,081)             |
| Disposal of treasury shares                          |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | 401                 |
| Cancellation of treasury shares                      |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | _                   |
| Reversal of revaluation<br>reserve for land          |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | 0                   |
| Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity | (25,319)   | (118)                                       | (0)                                | 133   | (25,304)   | 343                              | (24,960)            |
| Total changes during period                          | (25,319)   | (118)                                       | (0)                                | 133   | (25,304)   | 343                              | (26,569)            |
| Balance at end of period                             | 11,332   | (2)   | 2,296                              | (1,333)                                       | 12,292   | 8,044                            | 237,688             |

### Fiscal year ended March 31, 2024

(Millions of yen)

|   | Shareholders' equity |                 |                   |                 |                                  |  |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|
|   | Share capital        | Capital surplus | Retained earnings | Treasury shares | Total<br>shareholders'<br>equity |  |
| Balance at beginning of period  | 10,000               | 27,139          | 188,428           | (8,216)         | 217,351                          |  |
| Changes during period   |                      |                 |                   |                 |                                  |  |
| Dividends of surplus  |                      |                 | (2,583)           |                 | (2,583)                          |  |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent   |                      |                 | 9,055             |                 | 9,055                            |  |
| Purchase of treasury shares   |                      |                 |                   | (9,925)         | (9,925)                          |  |
| Disposal of treasury shares   |                      | (56)            |                   | 645             | 588                              |  |
| Cancellation of treasury shares   |                      | (7,682)         |                   | 7,682           | -                                |  |
| Reversal of revaluation<br>reserve for land   |                      |                 | 309               |                 | 309                              |  |
| Change by business<br>combination   |                      | 97              |                   |                 | 97                               |  |
| Change in ownership interest<br>of parent due to transactions<br>with non-controlling interests |                      | 9               |                   |                 | 9                                |  |
| Net changes in items other<br>than shareholders' equity   |                      |                 |                   |                 |                                  |  |
| Total changes during period   | -                    | (7,631)         | 6,781             | (1,597)         | (2,448)                          |  |
| Balance at end of period  | 10,000               | 19,507          | 195,209           | (9,814)         | 214,902                          |  |

|   | Accumulated other comprehensive income                             |   |                                    |   |  |                                  |                     |
|---|--|---|------------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|
|   | Valuation<br>difference<br>on available-<br>for-sale<br>securities | Deferred<br>gains or<br>losses on<br>hedges | Revaluation<br>reserve for<br>land | Remeasurements<br>of defined benefit<br>plans | Total<br>accumulated<br>other<br>comprehensive<br>income | Non-<br>controlling<br>interests | Total net<br>assets |
| Balance at beginning of period  | 11,332   | (2)   | 2,296                              | (1,333)                                       | 12,292   | 8,044                            | 237,688             |
| Changes during period   |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  |                     |
| Dividends of surplus  |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | (2,583)             |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent   |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | 9,055               |
| Purchase of treasury shares   |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | (9,925)             |
| Disposal of treasury shares   |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | 588                 |
| Cancellation of treasury shares   |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | _                   |
| Reversal of revaluation reserve for land  |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | 309                 |
| Change by business combination  |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | 97                  |
| Change in ownership interest<br>of parent due to transactions<br>with non-controlling interests |  |   |                                    |   |  |                                  | 9                   |
| Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity  | 16,752   | (32)  | (309)                              | 614   | 17,024   | 690                              | 17,714              |
| Total changes during period   | 16,752   | (32)  | (309)                              | 614   | 17,024   | 690                              | 15,266              |
| Balance at end of period  | 28,084   | (35)  | 1,986                              | (718)   | 29,317   | 8,735                            | 252,954             |

### Consolidated statements of cash flows

|   |                   | (Millions of yen) |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | Fiscal year ended | Fiscal year ended |
|   | March 31, 2023    | March 31, 2024    |
| Cash flows from operating activities                            |                   |                   |
| Profit before income taxes                                      | 14,562            | 12,862            |
| Depreciation  | 4,190             | 4,021             |
| Impairment losses   | 93                | 1,009             |
| Amortization of goodwill  | -                 | 53                |
| Increase (decrease) in allowance for loan losses                | 782               | (2,688            |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses                    | (35)              | (14               |
| Increase (decrease) in retirement benefit liability             | (1,021)           | (692              |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for share awards for directors | (86)              |                   |
| (and other officers)  | (00)              |                   |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for reimbursement of deposits  | (30)              | (28               |
| Increase (decrease) in provision for loss on interest repayment | (17)              | (2                |
| Interest income   | (38,319)          | (41,042           |
| Interest expenses   | 4,149             | 7,634             |
| Loss (gain) related to securities                               | (11,325)          | (12,474           |
| Loss (gain) on money held in trust                              | (6)               | 3                 |
| Foreign exchange losses (gains)                                 | (19,204)          | (23,712           |
| Loss (gain) on disposal of non-current assets                   | 640               | 28                |
| Net decrease (increase) in loans and bills discounted           | 61,648            | 105,090           |
| Net increase (decrease) in deposits                             | 102,598           | 318,895           |
| Net increase (decrease) in borrowed money (excluding            | (100, 100)        | (01.155           |
| subordinated borrowings)  | (129,432)         | (21,157           |
| Net decrease (increase) in due from banks (excluding due        |                   |                   |
| from Bank of Japan)   | (3,700)           | 791               |
| Net decrease (increase) in call loans                           | (76,214)          | (24,929           |
| Net increase (decrease) in call money                           | (86,668)          | (108,858          |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash collateral received for         |                   |                   |
| securities lent   | 47,458            | (42,315           |
| Net decrease (increase) in foreign exchanges - assets           | (545)             | 5,339             |
| Net increase (decrease) in foreign exchanges - liabilities      | 1                 | (2                |
| Net decrease (increase) in lease receivables and investments    |                   | `                 |
| in leases   | (1,672)           | (3,004            |
| Net decrease (increase) in cash collateral paid for financial   |                   |                   |
| instruments assets  | 3,387             | (303              |
| Net increase (decrease) in borrowed money from trust account    | 9                 | 3                 |
| Interest received   | 24,471            | 24,807            |
| Interest paid   | (3,955)           | (7,796            |
| Other, net  | (12,827)          | (9,838)           |
| Subtotal  | (121,068)         | 181,935           |
| Income taxes refund   | 1,315             | 3,535             |
| Income taxes paid   | (9,196)           | (1,817            |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities             | (128,949)         | 183,653           |

|   |                   | (Millions of yen) |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | Fiscal year ended | Fiscal year ended |
|   | March 31, 2023    | March 31, 2024    |
| Cash flows from investing activities                            |                   |                   |
| Purchase of securities  | (489,726)         | (300,791)         |
| Proceeds from sale of securities                                | 298,613           | 255,012           |
| Proceeds from redemption of securities                          | 60,669            | 91,619            |
| Proceeds from fund management as investing activities           | 17,125            | 18,522            |
| Purchase of tangible fixed assets                               | (2,477)           | (9,334)           |
| Purchase of intangible assets                                   | (2,569)           | (2,742)           |
| Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment             | 1,000             | 99                |
| Payments for asset retirement obligations                       | _                 | (31)              |
| Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope |                   | (047)             |
| of consolidation  | _                 | (947)             |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities             | (117,364)         | 51,406            |
| Cash flows from financing activities                            |                   |                   |
| Dividends paid  | (2,673)           | (2,579)           |
| Dividends paid to non-controlling interests                     | (5)               | (5)               |
| Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in   |                   | (11)              |
| scope of consolidation  | -                 | (11)              |
| Purchase of treasury shares                                     | (8,081)           | (9,925)           |
| Proceeds from sale of treasury shares                           | 340               | -                 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities             | (10,420)          | (12,522)          |
| Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents     | 21                | 9                 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents            | (256,712)         | 222,547           |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period                | 1,604,721         | 1,348,008         |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period                      | 1,348,008         | 1,570,556         |
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